

#### **BPP Business School**

#### **Coursework Cover Sheet**

Please use this document as the cover sheet of for the 1<sup>st</sup> page of your assessment.

Please complete the below table – the grey columns

Module Name	
Student Reference Number	
(SRN)	
Assessment Title	

Please complete the yellow sections in the below declaration:

Declaration of Original Work:	
-	lerstood BPP's regulations on plagiarism and that this is my mpleted and submitted in accordance with the requirements .
The word count, excluding contents table,	bibliography and appendices, is <u></u> words.
Student Reference Number:	Date:

By submitting this coursework you agree to all rules and regulations of BPP regarding assessments and awards for programmes.

Please note that by submitting this assessment you are declaring that you are fit to sit this assessment.

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## **MSc Management**

## **Management Essentials**

Summative Assessment Brief



#### **1.** General Assessment Guidance

- Your summative assessment for this module is made up of this Coursework submission which accounts for 100% of the marks
- Please note late submissions will not be marked.
- You are required to submit all elements of your assessment via <u>Turnitin online access</u>. Only submissions made via the specified mode will be accepted and hard copies or any other digital form of submissions (like via email or pen drive etc.) <u>will not be accepted</u>.
- For coursework, the submission word limit is **5000** words. You must comply with the word count guidelines. You may submit LESS than **5000** words but not more. Word Count guidelines can be found on your programme home page and the coursework submission page.
- <u>Do not put your name or contact details anywhere on your submission</u>. You should only <u>put</u> your <u>student registration number (SRN)</u> which will ensure your submission is recognised in the marking process.
- A total of 100 marks are available for this module assessment, and you are required to achieve minimum **50%** to **pass** this module.
- You are required to use <u>only Harvard Referencing System</u> in your submission. Any content which is already published by other author(s) and is not referenced will be considered as a case of plagiarism.

You can find further information on Harvard Referencing in the online library on the VLE. You can use the following link to access this information:

https://bpp.libguides.com/c.php?g=699362&p=5022940

- BPP University has a strict policy regarding authenticity of assessments. In proven instances of plagiarism or collusion, severe punishment will be imposed on offenders. You are advised to read the rules and regulations regarding plagiarism and collusion in the GARs and MOPP which are available on VLE in the Academic registry section.
- You <u>should include</u> a completed copy of the **Assignment Cover sheet**. Any submission <u>without</u> this completed Assignment Cover sheet may be considered <u>invalid</u> and <u>not marked</u>.



#### 2. Assessment Brief

This module is assessed through one graded element worth <u>100%</u>. You must achieve at least <u>50%</u> to pass the module.

For this assignment you will create a Business Consultancy Report based on Qatar Airways, written in an academic style.

#### **Qatar Airways Case Study**

#### **Background of Qatar Airways**

Qatar Airways is the national airline of the State of Qatar and one of the aviation industry's big success stories. Operations began in 1994 when the airline was a small regional carrier serving a handful of routes. The airline was re-launched in 1997 under the mandate of His Highness The Father Emir, Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani, who outlined a vision to turn Qatar Airways into a leading international airline with the highest standards of service and excellence.

Qatar Airways has since become one of the fastest growing carriers in the history of aviation with unprecedented expansion averaging double digit growth year on year. The airline has developed under the dynamic leadership of Group Chief Executive, His Excellency Mr. Akbar Al Baker, appointed in 1997, who has been instrumental in turning Qatar Airways into an award-winning carrier and the best in the world. Under Mr. Al Baker's stewardship, Qatar Airways has matured into a leading force in regional and global aviation, earning many admirers around the world for its excellent standards of service.

In April 2011, Qatar Airways reached a milestone reaching 100 destinations in its global route map. Two months later, the airline achieved a remarkable feat, just 14 years after its re-launch, being named Airline of the Year 2011 at the annual Skytrax World Airline Awards with over 18 million travellers worldwide casting their votes.

In July 2012, Qatar Airways was once again named Airline of the Year 2012, holding onto its title for the second consecutive year.

Qatar Airways joined Oneworld, as of 30 October 2013, with integration into the global alliance completed within one year of the October 2012 joining announcement. Qatar Airways remains the only Gulf airline member in any of the big three global alliances.

In 2014 the airline became the global launch customer of the first Airbus A350. In June 2015, Qatar Airways achieved a major accomplishment receiving the Skytrax Airline of the Year 2015 accolade for a third time.

2016 to date has seen another year of notable expansion for the leading airline.



Qatar Airways won World's Best Business Class; Best Business Class Airline Lounge and Best Airline Staff Service in the Middle East at the Skytrax Awards and announced a commitment for 100 Boeing aircraft: 10 777s, 30 787- 9s and 60 737 MAX aircraft, to power its future growth. One of the biggest orders in the airline's history, worth more than US\$90 billion, the announcement brought the total number of aircraft the airline has on order to more than 350.

Qatar Airways also announced a new order for three G650ERs private jets on the opening day of the 2016 Farnborough Air show in July, demonstrating continued growth and expansion of its Qatar Executive division.

Qatar Airways will become the first airline in the world to meet and exceed ICAO's Global Aeronautical Distress Safety System (GADSS) requirement for aircraft location management, through a partnership with FlightAware and Aireon, LLC using its Global Beacon technology, which will provide minute by minute tracking capabilities.

#### Further information can be found on the following reference:

Qatar Airways, 2017. 'THE QATAR STORY'.[online] Available at:

<https://www.qatarairways.com/iwov-resources/temp-docs/press-kit/The%20Story%20of%20Qatar%20Airways%20-%20English.pdf>[Accessed 27 September 2022].

It is recommended that you should carry out a substantial amount of individual research to strengthen your understanding of the business context and the preferred style of management practice.



#### Assessment Tasks

Acting as a Business Consultant, you are required to develop a business report for Qatar Airways utilising the techniques and concepts you have covered in the module. You are required to critically evaluate current management practices at Qatar Airways and recommend changes that the organisation needs to implement in order to maintain its success as the best airline in the aviation industry.

The report must cover the following sections:

#### • Introduction

Provide an overview of the purpose of your report including an indication of the contents, with a definition of leadership and management and why this is important in the case of Qatar Airways.

- Task 1 Management Practices (20 Marks; LO1)
  - Identify and critically analyse the mission, values, and management practices within Qatar Airways.
  - Critically assess whether the management practices are aligned to the mission and values of the airline.

Support your arguments with reference to appropriate academic literature, case study materials and your independent research

- Task 2 Analysis of Business Challenges (20 Marks; LO2)
  - Identify and critically discuss the key challenges that Qatar Airways is encountering in the current environment.
  - Critically discuss how the organisations current management competency of Creativity and Innovation will enable its managers to resolve the challenges identified.
  - Critically evaluate what improvements Qatar Airways management need to implement in their management competency of Decision-making in order to mitigate the challenges identified.

Support your arguments with reference to appropriate academic literature, case study materials and your independent research

- Task 3 Management Behaviours of Emotional Intelligence and Resilience on Employee Engagement and Organisational Performance (20 Marks; LO3)
- Critically evaluate Qatar Airways management's approach to Emotional Intelligence and Resilience within their management practise.
- Critically discuss how the organisation's approach to Emotional Intelligence and Resilience has a potential impact in promoting high level of employee engagement and organisational performance.



Support your arguments with reference to appropriate academic literature, case study materials and your independent research

#### • Task 4 – Alignment of Values with Management Practices (30 marks; LO4)

Review Qatar Airways values and critically assess which values are aligned to the following management competencies using relevant models / frameworks:

- i. Managing Stakeholder Relationships
- ii. Managing Conflict and Negotiation
- iii. Managing Teams

Support your arguments with reference to appropriate academic literature, case study materials and your independent research

#### • Conclusion (250 words)

Provide a conclusion that summarises your recommended changes that the organisation needs to implement in order to maintain its success as the best airline in the aviation industry.

#### • Presentation and Referencing (10 Marks):

Your report structure should include the following sections:

- Cover page (BPP University Administration Cover Sheet)
- o Table of Contents
- List of Abbreviations (if appropriate)
- $\circ$  Introduction
- Task 1:
- Task 2:
- Task 3:
- Task 4:
- Conclusion
- References
- Appendix (if required)

#### Word count: 5000 words

Word count – only applies to the main body (shown in bold); i.e., cover page, table of content, list of abbreviations, references, assessment self-evaluation and appendix <u>are not</u> part of the 5000-word count.

### If you have any further questions about this coursework assignment, please contact the module leader or your tutor.



# Tip for Mapping the Assessment towards Module Topics and Module Learning Outcomes (LOs) with suggested word count

Assessment Task	Module Topic	Marks	Suggested Word Count	Module LOs
Task 1 - Management Practice	Module Overview and Introduction (Topic 0)	20	1000	LO1 – Critically assess management practice within organisations
Task 2 – Analysis of Business Challenges	Managing Yourself - Creativity (Topic 1) Managing Yourself - Decision-Making (Topic 2)	20	1000	LO2 – Apply your understanding of management principles in relation to key business challenges
Task 3 - Management Behaviours on Employee Engagement and Organisational Performance	Managing Yourself - Emotional Intelligence (Topic 3) Managing Yourself - Resilience (Topic 4)	20	1000	L03 – Critically evaluate how management behaviours can promote organisational success
Task 4 – Alignment of Qatar Airways' Values and Management Competencies	Managing Relationships - Stakeholders (Topic 5) Managing Relationships- Conflict and Negotiation (Topic 6) Managing Teams - Teamwork (Topic 7)	30	1500	L04 – Defend skills required to be an effective manager in a given business context
Presentation and Structure Introduction Conclusion	See Marking Guide in Section 3	10	250 250	
		100	5000	

### 3. Marking Guide

The assignment is marked out of 100 and counts towards 100% of your module mark. The following table shows the tasks, marks and marking rubric:

Assignment tasks	Distinction (70-100%)	Merit (60-69%)	Pass (50-59%)	Low Fail (40-49%)	Fail (0-39%)
Introduction (marked as part of Presentation & Structure)		dership and management usi	•	n expect to read in this report. module or any other relevant	
	Excellent definition of leadership and management and an excellent overview of the purpose of the business report and its contents.	Good definition of leadership and management and a good overview of the purpose of the business report and its contents.	Satisfactory definition of leadership and management and an adequate overview of the purpose of the business report and its contents.	Limited definition of leadership and management and a limited overview of the purpose of the business report and its contents.	Inadequate or no definition of leadership and management and an inadequate or no overview of the purpose of the business report and its contents.
	Highly credible references and/or sources used to back up information provided.	Appropriate references and/or sources used to back up information provided.	Satisfactory references and/or sources used to back up information provided.	Limited references and/or sources used to back up information provided.	Inadequate or no references and / or sources used to backup information provided



Task 1 -	Guidelines
Management	A discussion of organisation's style of management, mission and values.
Practices (20	A critical assessment of whether the mission, values and style of management support each other
Marks)	Please note that this task can have several different answers, but students should justify the answers and support their statements with
	relevant academic references.



Excellent knowledge and understanding of the management practice, mission, and values with reference to theGood knowledge and understanding of the management practice, management practice, mission, and values with mission, and values with mi	tice, and understanding of the
management practice, mission, and values with reference to themanagement practice, mission, and values with reference to the	th management practice, mission, and values with reference to the
mission, and values with reference to themission, and values with reference to themission, and values with reference to thereference to the	mission, and values with reference to the
reference to the reference to the organisation.	reference to the
	organisation
organisation. organisation. organisation.	organisation.
Organisation.Organisation.Organisation.Excellent identification of the extent to which the student believes that the organisations style of management practice, mission and values are aligned evidenced with very clear examples.Clear examples. student is using the evidence-based the origen station is supported by strong evidence from academic literature; aspects of the case study provided on the Hub and/or the student's independent research. (14-20 marks)Organisation. organisation.Limited identification the extent to which the extent to which the student believes that the organisations style of management practice, mission and values are aligned evidenced with very clear examples.Limited identification of the extent to which the student believes that the organisations style of management practice, mission and values are and concepts presented in the module and is applying them to the case study.Limited identification the extent to which the student believes that the organisations style of management practice, mission and values are and concepts presented in the module and is applying them to the case study.Limited identification the extent to which the student believes that the organisations style of management practice, mission and values are and concepts presented independent research. (14-20 marks)Limited identification the extent to which the student believes that the organisations style of management practice, mission and values are aligned evidenced with adequate examples.Excellent is using the the case study.Discussion is supported by good evidence from and/or the student's independent research. (12-11 marks)L	ofWeak or no identification of the extent to which the student believes that organisations style of management practice, mission and value are aligned evidenced with examples.mitedStudent has made no attempt to use the esesevidence-based theories and concepts presented in the module and apply them to the case study.dDiscussion is not supported by evidence from academic literature; and/or the student's



Task 2 –	Guidelines
Analysis of	A discussion on the key challenges the organisation is encountering in the current environment
Business	A discussion how the current management competencies of Creativity and Innovation would resolve the business challenges
Challenges	identified
(20 Marks)	• A discussion of what improvements are needed in the current management competencies of Decision-Making in order to mitigate the
	organisations business challenges identified
	Please note that this task can have a number of different answers, but students should justify the answers and support their statements with
	relevant academic references and evidence of organisations management competencies.



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Excellent understanding	Good understanding of	Satisfactory	Limited understanding of	No understanding of how
of how management is	how management is	understanding of how	how management is	management is practiced
practiced at the	practiced at the	management is practiced	practiced at the	at the organisation to deal
organisation to deal with	organisation to deal with	at the organisation to	organisation to deal with	with the challenges identified.
the challenges identified	the challenges identified.	deal with the challenges	the challenges identified.	luentineu.
Excellent understanding	Good understanding of	identified.	Limited understanding of	Weak or no understanding
of how the management	how the management	Satisfactory	how the management	of how the management
competencies of	competencies of	understanding of how the	competencies of creativity	competencies of creativity
creativity enable the	creativity enable the	management	enable the managers at	enable the managers at
managers at the	managers at the	competencies of	the organisation to deal	the organisation to deal
organisation to deal with	organisation to deal with	creativity enable the	with their business	with their business
their business	their business challenges.	managers at the	challenges.	challenges.
challenges.		organisation to deal with		Weak or no critical
	Good critical evaluation	their business challenges.	Limited critical evaluation	evaluation of what
Excellent critical	of what improvements	Satisfactory critical	of what improvements are	improvements are needed
evaluation of what	are needed in the	evaluation of what	needed in the	in the management
improvements are	management	improvements are	management	competencies of decision-
needed in the	competencies of decision-	needed in the	competencies of decision-	making to enable the organisation to deal with
management	making to enable the	management	making to enable the	their business challenges.
competencies of	organisation to deal with	competencies of decision-	organisation to deal with	then business chancinges.
decision-making to	their business challenges.	making to enable the	their business challenges.	Student has made no
enable the organisation	Student is using the	organisation to deal with		attempt to use the
to deal with their	evidence-based theories	their business challenges.	Student has made limited	evidence-based theories
business challenges.	and concepts presented	Student has made some	attempt to use the	and concepts presented in
Student is clearly using	in the module and is	attempt to use the	evidence-based theories	the module and apply
the evidence-based	applying them to the case	evidence-based theories	and concepts presented in	them to the case study.
theories and concepts	study.	and concepts presented	the module and apply	Discussion is not
presented in the module	Discussion is supported	in the module and apply	them to the case study.	supported by any evidence
	by evidence from	them to the case study.		,,,,,,,.,.



					AND TECHNOLOGY
and i	is applying them to	academic literature;	Discussion is supported	Discussion is supported by	from academic literature;
the c	case study.	aspects of the case study	by some evidence from	limited evidence from	aspects of the case study
Discu	ussion is supported	provided on the Hub	academic literature; some	academic literature;	provided on the Hub
by st	trong evidence from	and/or the student's	aspects of the case study	aspects of the case study	and/or the student's
acad	demic literature;	independent research.	provided on the Hub	provided on the Hub	independent research.
aspe	ects of the case study		and/or an element of the	and/or the student's	(0-7 marks)
provi	vided on the Hub	(12-13 marks)	student's independent	independent research.	
and/	/or the student's		research.	(8-9 marks)	
inde	ependent research.		(10-11 marks)		
(14-	-20 marks)				



Task 3 -	Guidelines
Management	A critical evaluation of the organisation's management approach to emotional intelligence
Behaviours of	A critical evaluation of the organisation's management approach to resilience
Emotional	• A discussion of how the organisation's management approaches to the competencies of emotional intelligence and resilience has a
Intelligence and	potential impact in promoting high levels of employee engagement and organisational performance
Resilience on	
Employee	Please note that this task can have several different answers, but students should justify the answers and support their statements with
Engagement and	relevant academic references and evidence of organisation management competencies.
Organisational	
Performance (20	
Marks)	



<b></b>		I	1	
Excellent critical	Good critical evaluation	Satisfactory critical	Limited critical evaluation	Weak or no critical
evaluation of the	of the organisation's	evaluation of the	of the organisation's	evaluation of the
organisation's	management approach to	organisation's	management approach to	organisation's
management approach	emotional intelligence	management approach to	emotional intelligence	management approach to
to emotional intelligence		emotional intelligence		emotional intelligence
Excellent critical	Good critical evaluation	Satisfactory critical	Limited critical evaluation	Weak or no critical
evaluation of the	of the organisation's	evaluation of the	of the organisation's	evaluation of the
organisation's	management approach to	organisation's	management approach to	organisation's
management approach	resilience	management approach to	resilience	management approach to
to resilience		resilience		resilience
Excellent recognition of	Good recognition of the		Limited recognition of the	
the potential positive	potential positive impact	Satisfactory recognition	potential positive impact	Weak or no recognition of
impact of emotional	of emotional intelligence	of the potential positive	of emotional intelligence	the potential positive
intelligence and	and resilience on	impact of emotional	and resilience on	impact of emotional
resilience on	management practice as	intelligence and resilience	management practice as	intelligence and resilience
management practice as	well as the potential	on management practice	well as the potential	on management practice
well as the potential	negative impact of a lack	as well as the potential	negative impact of a lack of	as well as the potential
negative impact of a lack	of emotional intelligence	negative impact of a lack	emotional intelligence and	negative impact of a lack
of emotional intelligence	and resilience in	of emotional intelligence	resilience in promoting	of emotional intelligence
and resilience in	promoting high level of	and resilience in	high level of employee	and resilience in
promoting high level of	employee engagement	promoting high level of	engagement and	promoting high level of
employee engagement	and organisation	employee engagement	organisation performance.	employee engagement
and organisation	performance.	and organisation	Student has made little	and organisation
performance.	Student is using the	performance.	attempt to use the	performance.
Student is clearly using	evidence-based theories	Student has made some	evidence-based theories	Student has made no
the evidence-based	and concepts presented	attempt to use the	and concepts presented in	attempt to use the
theories and concepts	in the module and is	evidence-based theories	the module and apply	evidence-based theories
presented in the module	applying them to the case	and concepts presented	them to the case study.	and concepts presented in
	study.			



		1	1	
and is applying them to	Discussion is supported	in the module and apply	Discussion is supported by	the module and apply
the case study.	by good evidence from	them to the case study.	limited evidence from	them to the case study.
Discussion is supported	academic literature;	Discussion is supported	academic literature;	Discussion is not
by strong evidence from	aspects of the case study	by some evidence from	aspects of the case study	supported by evidence
academic literature;	provided on the Hub	academic literature; some	provided on the Hub	from academic literature;
aspects of the case study	and/or the student's	aspects of the case study	and/or the student's	aspects of the case study
provided on the Hub	independent research.	provided on the Hub	independent research.	provided on the Hub
and/or the student's		and/or an element of the	(8-9 marks)	and/or the student's
independent research.	(12-13 marks)	student's independent		independent research.
		research.		
(14-20 marks)		(10-11 marks)		(0-7 marks)



Task 4 -	Guidelines
Alignment of	A review of the organisation's values.
Values with	A critical evaluation of which organisation's values are aligned to the following management competencies:
Management	<ul> <li>Stakeholder Relationships</li> </ul>
Practices	<ul> <li>Conflict and Negotiation</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Managing Teams</li> </ul>
(30 marks)	Please note that this task can have several different answers, but students should justify the answers and support their statements with
	relevant academic references and evidence of organisations management competencies.



				AND TECHNOLOGY
Excellent critical	Good critical assessment	Satisfactory critical	Limited critical assessment	Weak or no critical
assessment of which	of which organisation's	assessment of which	of which organisation's	assessment of which
organisation's values are	values are aligned to the	organisation's values are	values are aligned to the	organisation's values are
aligned to the following	following management	aligned to the following	following management	aligned to the following
management	competencies:	management	competencies:	management
competencies:	Stakeholder	competencies:	Stakeholder	competencies:
<ul> <li>Stakeholder Relationships</li> <li>Conflict and Negotiation</li> <li>Managing Teams</li> <li>Student is clearly using the evidence-based theories and concepts</li> </ul>	Relationships • Conflict and Negotiation • Managing Teams Student is using the evidence-based theories and concepts presented in the module and in	<ul> <li>Stakeholder Relationships</li> <li>Conflict and Negotiation</li> <li>Managing Teams</li> <li>Student has made some attempt to use the evidence-based theories</li> </ul>	Relationships • Conflict and Negotiation • Managing Teams Student has made little attempt to use the evidence-based theories	<ul> <li>Stakeholder Relationships</li> <li>Conflict and Negotiation</li> <li>Managing Teams</li> <li>Student has made no attempt to use the evidence-based theories</li> </ul>
presented in the module	in the module and is	and concepts presented	and concepts presented in	and concepts presented in
and is applying them to	applying them to the case	in the module and apply	the module and apply	the module and apply
the case study.	study.	them to the case study.	them to the case study.	them to the case study.
Discussion is supported by strong evidence from academic literature; aspects of the case study provided on the Hub and/or the student's independent research. (21-30 marks)	Discussion is supported by evidence from academic literature; aspects of the case study provided on the Hub and/or the student's independent research. (18-20 marks)	Discussion is supported by some evidence from academic literature; some aspects of the case study provided on the Hub and/or an element of the student's independent research. (15-17 marks)	Discussion is supported by limited evidence from academic literature; aspects of the case study provided on the Hub and/or the student's independent research. (12-14 marks)	Discussion is not supported by evidence from academic literature; aspects of the case study provided on the Hub and/or the student's independent research. (0-11 marks)



Conclusion	Guidelines						
(marked as part	• A summarisation of the recommended changes from the student's critical evaluation in the report that the organisation needs to						
of Presentation	implement in order to maintain its success as the best airline in the aviation industry.						
& Structure)							
	Excellent conclusion of	Good conclusion of the	Satisfactory conclusion of	Limited conclusion of the	No conclusion of the		
	the student's summation	student's summation of	the student's summation	student's summation of	student's summation of		
	of recommended	recommended changes	of recommended changes	recommended changes	recommended changes		
	changes that the	that the organisation	that the organisation	that the organisation	that the organisation		
	organisation needs to	needs to implement in					
	implement in order to	order to maintain its					
	maintain its success as	success as the best airline					
	the best airline in the	in the aviation industry.					
	aviation industry.						
Presentation	Guidelines:						
and Referencing	Structure is in line with the given structure						
(10 marks)	Give a professional appearance with consistent formatting						
*This includes	Spelling and grammar are correct						
Introduction and	Each page has page number in the Footer						
Conclusion.	Any tables or figures are correctly labelled						
	Tables and figures do not cross boundaries, unless necessary						
	Sources are cited in the text and in the list of references						
	Harvard style for referencing and in-body citations has been used						



Presentation:The overall presentationof the report is highlyprofessional and hasoutstanding structuredlayout. It adopts a	Presentation:	<b>Presentation:</b>	Presentation:	Presentation:
	The overall presentation	The overall presentation	The overall presentation	The overall presentation of
	of the report is	of the report is	and structure of the report	the report is weak.
	professional and has a	satisfactory and has an	is inadequate.	There are many
	good, structured layout. It	adequate structured	There are some	inconsistencies or none in
	adopts a reasonably	layout. It adopts an	inconsistencies in the	the approach to headings,
consistent approach to headings, tables and graphs. Referencing: All sources are cited correctly alongside an extensive set of references presented in accordance with Harvard Reference System in alphabetical order. There is very clear evidence of extensive independent reading and research. (7-10 marks)	consistent approach to headings, tables and graphs. <b>Referencing:</b> Most of the sources are cited correctly alongside a complete set of references presented in accordance with Harvard Reference System in alphabetical order. There is clear evidence of a broad range of independent reading and research. (6 marks)	adequate approach to heading, tables and graphs. <b>Referencing:</b> Some of the sources are cited correctly alongside an adequate set of references presented in accordance with Harvard Reference System in alphabetical order. There is some evidence of independent reading and research. (5 marks)	approach to headings, tables and graphs. Referencing: Limited sources are cited correctly alongside appropriate references. Many are irrelevant; incorrectly formatted of given the appearance that there has been limited evidence of independent reading and research. (4 marks)	tables and graphs. Referencing: No sources are cited correctly alongside appropriate references. All are irrelevant; incorrectly formatted of given the appearance that they have simply been copied from another source without having been accessed by the student. (0-3 marks)