

Citing Sources

- Whenever you refer to material from another source, whether book, journal, article, motion picture, or recording, you must acknowledge your source. Include in parentheses after the citation only what is essential to guide the reader to the correct entry in your bibliography. Often, all that will be needed is the last name of the author, followed by the page number.

Example:

The Roman Empire was one of the greatest empires ever to exist. “In the second century of the Christian Era, the empire of Rome comprehended the fairest part of the earth, and the most civilized portion of mankind” (Gibbon, p. 31). Many conquests made the empire substantially wealthy.

Bibliography

Books

- Take all information for the note, reference and bibliographic entry from the title page

(a) One Author

Bentley, Laura J. The Young Scientist: Resources to Explore. Don Mills, Ontario: Addison-Wesley Publishers, 1991.

(b) Two Authors

Cheffins, Ronald K., and Patricia A. Johnson. The Revised Canadian Constitution: Politics as Law. Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 1986.

(c) Three or More Authors

Lean, Geoffrey, and others. Atlas of the Environment. New York: Prentice-Hall Press, 1990.

Journal Article

- Provide a full description of a journal article. Include the following data in this order:
- author's name (if given)
 - title of the article (in quotation marks)
 - name of the journal (underlined)
 - volume and issue number
 - date and page number(s)

Moore, Maureen. “Colliding Cultures.” The Canadian Journal of Sociology. 14, 3 (Summer 1989): 335-350.

Magazine Article

➤ Provide a full description of a magazine article. Include the following data in this order:

- author's name (if given)
- title of the article (in quotation marks)
- name of the magazine (underlined)
- date of issue (day month year)
- page number(s)

(a) Author Given

Came, Barry. Colliding Cultures: the claims of Quebec Natives Clash with the Provinces's Need to Develop its Hydro Potential." Maclean's, 12 August 1991, p. 10-12

(b) No Author Given

"A Composer in His Time." The UNESCO Courier, July 1991, p. 34-35

Newspaper Article

➤ Give the name of the newspaper. If the city name is not part of the name of the newspaper, give it in brackets (for example: The Global and Mail (Toronto). Since many newspapers are made up in sections that have separate pagination, include the section designation and page number.

(a) Author Given

Emid, Albert. "Winning Fund Concentrates on Small Firms." The Globe and Mail (Toronto), 21 November 1991, p. C1-C2.

(b) No Author Given

Pam Am Grounded, Ending Era in the United States." The Toronto Star, 5 December 1991, p. B1, B3.

Pamphlet, Brochure, Fact Sheet, Leaflet, etc.

(a) Author Given

Acker, Geraldine. What to Eat and Why. University of Illinois, 1989.

(b) No Author Given

Changing Climate: A Guide to the Greenhouse Effect. Washington, D.C.: World Resources Institute, 1991

Website

➤ Website. title of article, author, year.

www.geography/canada.ca. The Geography of Canada. Mark Wallace, 1996.