

DEGREE: MSc Data Analytics

Module: Predictive Analytics and Machine Learning using Python

Assignment Title: Machine Learning Models: Statistical Approach

Assignment Type: Report

Word Limit: 2000-3000 words

Weighting: 50%

Issue Date: 17/07/2023

Submission Date: 12/10/2023

Feedback Date: 26/10/2023

Plagiarism:

When submitting work for assessment, students should be aware of the InterActive/Canvas guidance and regulations in concerning plagiarism. All submissions should be your own, original, work. Please note that you must not submit the same assignment for two different modules within your course.

You must submit an electronic copy of your work. Your submission will be electronically checked.

Learner declaration

I certify that the work submitted for this assignment is my own and research sources are fully acknowledged.

Student signature:

Date:

Harvard Referencing:

- The **Harvard Referencing System** must be used.
- The Wikipedia, UKEssays.com or similar websites must **NOT** be used or referenced in your work.

Learning Outcomes:

- **LO1-** Demonstrate the understanding of basic concepts of dealing with different types of data – ordinal, categorical, encoding along with collecting, storing and making it ready for processing.
- **LO2-** Explain the various components of predictive analytics, with the models for regression, classification and clustering to analyse real-life business problems.
- **LO3-** Implement various models and work on a project life cycle from end to end to solve an analytical problem which translates into a business problem solution using machine learning and artificial intelligence.

Assessment Criteria: Weighting 40%

2,000-3,000 words

Tasks (All tasks are equally weighted):

Task 1. Assume that you are collecting a dataset for some specific project. Please describe how, and in which statistical ways, your experiments can be transformed into various data to make a background for our data analytical approaches? In fact, you need to clearly express what statistical requirements (mainly based on locational and variational statistics) are fundamental and decisive in your data analysis. (This task is related to **LO1**)

Task 2. How do, and based on what statistical concepts, we characterise and define the concept of 'Machine Learning'? (This task is related to **LO2** and **LO3**).

Task 3. Explain the common as well as the identifiable statistical foundations of supervised and unsupervised algorithms. You may want to use Python language to make your explanations more adequate. (This task is related to **LO2** and **LO3**)

GUIDANCE ON ASSESSMENT

All materials must be properly referenced under Harvard conventions. The length required is 2,000-3,000 words with tasks equally weighted. The writing style should be formal academic / report writing style with in-text referencing to support your comments and observations. Originality, quality of argument and good structure are required. The scientific report should demonstrate sound understanding and ability to apply knowledge and theory of “machine learning” and of its underlying concepts. Additional marks being awarded for juxtaposition and insight of issues.

Grading Criteria

	Generic Criteria	90 - 100	80 - 89	70 - 79	60 - 69	50 - 59	40 - 49	30 - 39	0 - 29
Level 7	Knowledge of contexts, concepts, technologies and processes The extent to which knowledge is demonstrated: <i>relevant contextual or theoretical issues are identified, defined and described</i> <i>historical or contemporary practices are identified, defined and described</i> <i>appropriate technologies, methods and processes are identified, defined and described</i>	Exceptional and remarkable critical understanding of current issues and historical contexts demonstrating knowledge at the forefront of the discipline Exceptional and highly original understanding of techniques methods and processes	Excellent and highly sophisticated critical understanding of current issues and historical contexts demonstrating knowledge at the forefront of the discipline An excellent and highly impressive understanding of techniques, materials and processes	Comprehensive critical understanding of current issues and historical contexts much of which is at, or informed by, the forefront of the discipline. Comprehensive knowledge of techniques and processes, and a critical understanding of their potential to advance scholarship in the discipline.	Significant understanding of current issues and historical contexts, much of which is at, or informed by, the forefront of the discipline. Significant knowledge of the techniques and processes applicable to understanding research and advanced scholarship in the discipline	Sound understanding of knowledge of current issues and historical contexts, some of which is at, or informed by, the forefront of the discipline. Sound knowledge of the techniques and processes applicable to research and advanced scholarship in the discipline	Passable understanding of knowledge of current issues and historical contexts, some of which is at, or informed by, the forefront of the discipline. Acceptable knowledge of the techniques and processes applicable to research and advanced scholarship in the discipline	Insufficient understanding of knowledge of the contextual, historical or theoretical issues that inform the discipline. Insufficient knowledge of techniques applicable to research and advanced scholarship in the discipline.	Very poor demonstration of understanding of contextual, historical or theoretical issues that inform the discipline. Very weak knowledge of technologies, methods and processes
	Understanding through application of knowledge The degree to which research methods are demonstrated: <i>relevant knowledge and information is compared, contrasted, manipulated, translated and interpreted</i> <i>knowledge and information is selected, analysed, synthesized and evaluated in order to generate creative ideas, solutions, arguments or hypotheses</i>	Exceptional and remarkable demonstration of research methods which generate highly developed critical insights into existing knowledge Exceptional and remarkable critical evaluation of existing knowledge leading directly to new hypotheses Exceptional and remarkable judgements made in relation to creative practice, current ideas, arguments and hypotheses	Excellent and highly sophisticated demonstration of research methods leading to impressive critical insights into existing knowledge Excellent and highly sophisticated critical evaluation of existing knowledge working towards new hypotheses Excellent and highly sophisticated judgements made in relation to creative practice, current ideas, arguments and hypotheses	Rigorous use of established methods of research combined with the ability to generate new concepts or insights into existing knowledge. Critical evaluation of current knowledge to evaluate methodological practices and propose new hypotheses. Carefully considered judgements on highly complex or ‘under-researched’ problems showing evidence of systematic analysis and deduction and creative processes to resolve them.	Confident use of established methods of research combined with the ability to recognise new concepts using existing knowledge. Critical evaluation of current knowledge to analyse methodological practices and propose hypotheses Informed judgements made on highly complex research problems showing evidence of systematic analysis and deduction and creative processes to resolve them	Sound use of established methods of research to develop and interpret existing knowledge. Critical evaluation of current knowledge and recognition of methodological practices. Sound judgements made on complex research problems showing evidence of systematic analysis and deduction and creative processes to resolve them.	Passable use of established methods of research to develop and interpret existing knowledge. Evidence of critical evaluation of current knowledge and recognition of methodological practices. Passable judgements made on complex research problems showing evidence of systematic analysis and deduction and creative	Insufficient use of existing methodologies to develop knowledge. Inability to fully understand or interpret relevant knowledge and methodological practices. Research problems are insufficiently complex and require mainly routine analytic and creative	Inability to use and interpret existing research methodologies Little or no ability to evaluate existing knowledge Inability to define a research problem and to generate solutions or hypotheses through research and practice

							processes to resolve them.	processes to resolve them.	
	<p>Application of technical and professional skills</p> <p>The degree to which:</p> <p><i>appropriate materials and media are selected, tested and utilised to realise and present ideas and solutions</i></p> <p><i>appropriate technologies, methods and processes are demonstrated</i></p> <p><i>transferable, professional skills are effectively demonstrated</i></p> <p><i>self management and independent learning are demonstrated</i></p>	<p>Exceptional and remarkable critical and evaluative skills utilised leading to highly original solutions to very complex problems</p> <p>Outstanding application of advanced technical skills that fundamentally challenges current understanding and practices</p> <p>Exceptional and remarkable demonstration of professionalism, self-management and independent learning</p>	<p>Excellent and highly sophisticated critical and evaluative skills utilised leading to impressive solutions to very complex problems</p> <p>Highly impressive application of advanced technical skills that challenge current understanding and practices</p> <p>Excellent demonstration of professionalism, self-management and independent learning</p>	<p>Evidence of a high level of critical and evaluative skills in order to create original solutions to a range of highly complex problems.</p> <p>Application of advanced skills, techniques and processes that challenge knowledge and understanding of the discipline.</p> <p>Demonstration of a very high level of professionalism, self-management and independent learning</p>	<p>Evidence of the critical and evaluative skills necessary to construct solutions to a range of complex problems</p> <p>Application of advanced skills, techniques and processes that contribute to knowledge and understanding of the discipline.</p> <p>Demonstration of a competent level of professionalism, self-management and independent learning</p>	<p>Evidence of the critical and evaluative skills necessary to identify solutions to a range of complex problems.</p> <p>Application of advanced skills techniques and processes that sustain independent learning in the discipline.</p> <p>Clear demonstration of professionalism, self-management and independent learning</p>	<p>Evidence of the critical and evaluative skills necessary to identify solutions to a range of varied problems.</p> <p>Application of advanced skills techniques and processes that sustain independent learning in the discipline.</p> <p>Acceptable demonstration of professionalism, self-management and independent learning</p>	<p>Inability to demonstrate the critical and evaluative skills necessary to identify solutions to problems</p> <p>Insufficient ability to demonstrate the skills necessary for sustained independent learning</p> <p>Insufficient evidence of professional and transferable skills</p>	<p>Very poor ability to apply appropriate materials and media to present ideas and solutions</p> <p>Very poor judgement shown in choice of methods and processes</p> <p>Inability to manage self, meet deadlines, work professionally and independently</p>