

**Purushottam High School**

**II UNIT TEST**

**QUESTION BANK**

**SUB: Geography**

**STD : IX**

**Q 1. Complete The following statements by choosing the appropriate alternatives from those given in the brackets.**

**L.No.7**

- 1) World standard time is determined by \_\_\_\_\_ meridian. ( Greenwich, Indian Standard Time, Midnight)
- 2) Indian Standards Time is determined by \_\_\_\_\_ meridian.( 82.5° E, 30°east, 180°)
- 3) Time in the eastern part is always \_\_\_\_\_ than the western part.( behind, ahead, upward)
- 4) If it is 8 am on the 30° east latitude then the time at 60° east would be \_\_\_\_\_.(10 am, 10 pm, 8 am)
- 5) New day and date always begins in the \_\_\_\_\_ of IDL.(west, east,south)

**L.No.8**

- 6) The term 'Economics' is derived from the Greek word \_\_\_\_\_.(Oikonomia, Population, Science)
- 7) China and Russia have adopted \_\_\_\_\_ type of economy.(mixed, socialistic, capitalist)
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ is known as the Father of Economics.(Lionel Robbins, Adam Smith, Prof. Samuelson)
- 9) The main aim of the \_\_\_\_\_ economy is to earn maximum profit.( capitalist ,mixed, socialistic)
- 10) Adam Smith has defined economics as \_\_\_\_\_.(the science of wealth, the science of danger, the consumption of goods)

**L.No.9**

- 11) \_\_\_\_\_ is a part of the sales promotion activity. ( Marketing, Advertising, Branding)
- 12) Buying and selling in large quantities is called \_\_\_\_\_ trade.(Retail, Wholesale, Barter)
- 13) \_\_\_\_\_ was formed to control the International Trade of crude oil.(OPEC,APEC,WTO)
- 14) An organisation that makes fund available for the growth of the economy of its members \_\_\_\_\_.( BRICS, SAAR, WTO)
- 15) In ancient and medieval periods, trade was done through the \_\_\_\_\_ system. (Barter,Retail,Wholesale)

**Q. 2 Write whether the following statement are Right or Wrong. Correct the incorrect ones.**

**L.No.7**

- 1) International Date Line is an imaginary line which follows exactly 180° Meridian.
- 2) GMT is known as World Standard Time.

- 3) Date and Day changes if you travel over from north hemisphere to south hemisphere.
- 4) Time of the places in the eastern hemisphere is always ahead of western hemisphere.
- 5) Every country has a different standard time.

**L.No.8**

- 6) The means of production are under the control of the government in the capitalist economy.
- 7) To earn maximum profit is the main aim of the socialist economy.
- 8) Germany, Japan and the USA have mixed economy.
- 9) There is a co-existence of the public and private sectors in a socialist economy.
- 10) The present economic policies are leading economy to privatisation.
- 11) Globalisation means aligning the world economy with the country's economy.

**L.No.9**

- 12) India is a self-sufficient country.
- 13) The place where there is excess production does not have demand for those products.
- 14) International trade processes are easier than local trade.
- 15) The headquarters of the European Union is at Brussels.
- 16) Trade taking place between the different regions of the country is called International trade.

**Q. 3 Match the following**

A	<b>L No 7</b>	B
1) Earth's rotation		(a) Pacific Ocean
2) IDL passes completely		(b) 24 hours
3) International Date Line		(c) Indian ocean
		(d) An imaginary line
	<b>L No. 8</b>	
4) Mixed economy		(e) Germany
5) The father of economics		(f) India, Sweden and U.K.
6) Oikonomia		(g) Adam Smith
		(h) family management
	<b>L. No. 9</b>	
7) An exchange of services		(i) Business
8) Good marketing promotes		(j) invisible trade
9) Buying and selling in large quantities		(j) Retail
		(l) wholesale

**Q. 4 Answer the following questions in one sentence each.**

**L.No. 7**

- 1) Which meridian is used to determine World Standard Time (GMT) ?
- 2) Which meridian determines Indian Standard Time (IST)?
- 3) While travelling in which direction, if we cross the IDL, we need to consider a previous day and date?

- 4) What is the time difference between the GMT and IST?
- 5) What is World Standard Time ?

**L. No. 8**

- 6) To which economic factor does the management of individual or family finances relate .
- 7) From which Greek word is the term Economics derived ?
- 8) In capitalistic economy, to whom does the ownership and management of means of production belong ?
- 9) What do you mean by globalisation ?
- 10) Which book of Adam Smith was published in the year 1776 ?

**L.No. 9**

- 11) What do you mean by trade ?
- 12) What is international trade ?
- 13) Who conducts a wholesale trade ?
- 14) What is invisible trade ?
- 15) How are the types of trade determined?

**Q. 5 Distinguish between**

**L. No. 7**

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**L. No. 8**

- 1) Capitalist Economy and socialist Economy
- 2) Mixed economy and Capitalist Economy

**L.No. 9**

- 3) Import and Trade
- 4) Internal Trade and External Trade
- 5) OPEC and APEC

**Q. 6 Give Geographical reasons**

**L.No. 7**

- 1) IDL is proving to be very useful in today's time.
- 2) The day starts in the Pacific ocean of the earth.
- 3) Every country has a different standard time.

**L.No. 8**

- 4) Economy begins at home.
- 5) India's economy is a mixed type .
- 6) On the basis of economy, we can divide countries into three groups.

**L. No.9**

- 7) Some international economic organisations were set up.

- 8) The Consumer Protection Act has been enacted.
- 9) Advertising is a part of the sales promotion activity.

**Q. 7 Answer in brief.**

**L. NO. 7**

- 1) What considerations have been made while deciding the IDL ?
- 2) While crossing the IDL, what changes will you make ?
- 3) Why is the IDL not a straight line like the 180° meridian ?
- 4) Why doesn't the IDL pass through land ?
- 5) Why is the IDL considered with respect to the 180° meridian only ?

**L. No.8**

- 6) Explain the functions of an economy ?
- 7) What are the main features of an economy ?

**L. No. 9**

- 8) Explain the importance of trade ?
- 9) State the objectives of WTO ?
- 10) What is Retail Trade ?

Subject Teacher

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